FIG. 1
PRIOR ART

```
1    c:\collections
2        notes.txt
3        myletter.doc
4        c-myhomepage
5
6          s
7            homepage.html
8            myphoto.jpg
```

FIG. 2

```
1    c:\collections
2        notes.txt
3        myletter.doc
```
```
4        c-myhomepage                    100
5          cspec
6          s
7            homepage.html
8            myphoto.jpg
```

FIG. 3

```
                                         102
1    collection       c-myhomepage
2    coll-type        cf-web-page
3    coll-desc        A sample homepage collection
4    end-collection
```
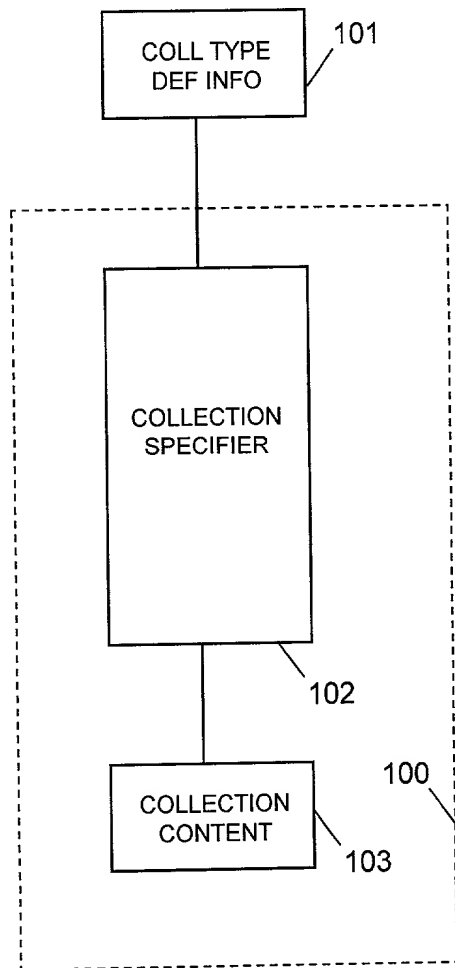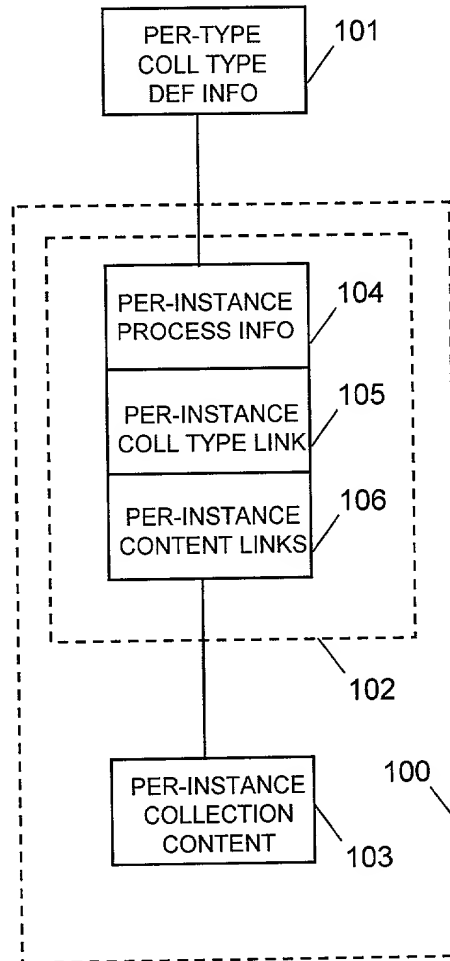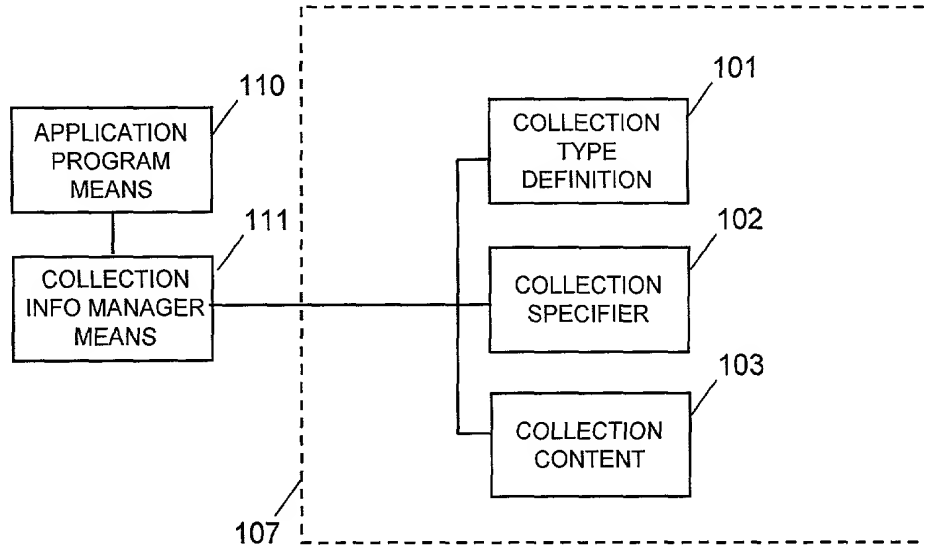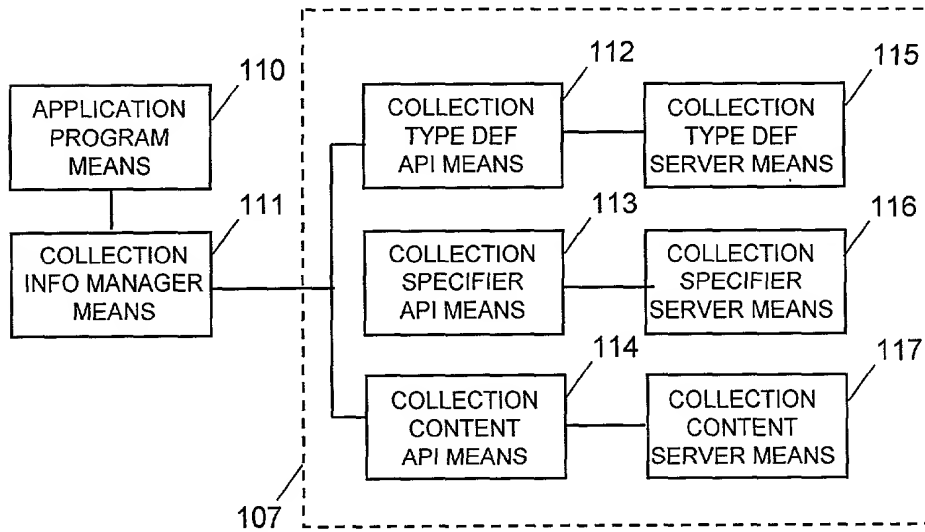
FIG. 4

```
┌─────────────┐  101
│ COLL TYPE   │╱
│ DEF INFO    │
└─────────────┘
       │
┌ ─ ─ ─│─ ─ ─ ─ ─ ─ ─ ┐
      │
│ ┌──────────┐        │
  │          │
│ │          │        │
  │COLLECTION│
│ │SPECIFIER │        │
  │          │
│ │          │        │
  │          │  102
│ └──────────┘╱       │
       │
│      │          100 │
  ┌─────────┐        ╱
│ │COLLECTION│       │
  │ CONTENT  │
│ └─────────┘  103   │
            ╲
└ ─ ─ ─ ─ ─ ─ ─ ─ ─ ─ ┘
```

FIG. 5

```
┌─────────────┐  101
│ PER-TYPE    │╱
│ COLL TYPE   │
│ DEF INFO    │
└─────────────┘
       │
┌ ─ ─ ─│─ ─ ─ ─ ─ ─ ─ ─ ┐
      │
│ ┌─ ─│─ ─ ─ ─ ─ ─ ─ ┐ │
  ┌──────────────┐
│ │PER-INSTANCE  │ 104│ │
  │PROCESS INFO  │╱
│ ├──────────────┤    │ │
  │PER-INSTANCE  │ 105
│ │COLL TYPE LINK│╱   │ │
  ├──────────────┤
│ │PER-INSTANCE  │ 106│ │
  │CONTENT LINKS │╱
│ └──────────────┘    │ │
         │
│ └ ─ ─ ─│─ ─ ─ ─ ─ ─ ┘ │
         │         102
│        │          ╱    │
  ┌──────────────┐ ╱
│ │PER-INSTANCE  │    100│
  │COLLECTION    │    ╱
│ │CONTENT       │ 103  │
  └──────────────┘ ╲
└ ─ ─ ─ ─ ─ ─ ─ ─ ─ ─ ─ ┘
```

FIG. 6

```
                    110                                      101
┌─────────────┐                          ┌─────────────┐
│ APPLICATION │                          │ COLLECTION  │
│   PROGRAM   │                          │    TYPE     │
│    MEANS    │                          │ DEFINITION  │
└─────────────┘                          └─────────────┘
                    111                                      102
┌─────────────┐                          ┌─────────────┐
│ COLLECTION  │                          │ COLLECTION  │
│INFO MANAGER │                          │  SPECIFIER  │
│    MEANS    │                          └─────────────┘
└─────────────┘                                              103
                                          ┌─────────────┐
                                          │ COLLECTION  │
                                          │   CONTENT   │
                                          └─────────────┘
   107
```

FIG. 7

```
                    110                   112              115
┌─────────────┐          ┌─────────────┐      ┌─────────────┐
│ APPLICATION │          │ COLLECTION  │      │ COLLECTION  │
│   PROGRAM   │          │  TYPE DEF   │      │  TYPE DEF   │
│    MEANS    │          │  API MEANS  │      │SERVER MEANS │
└─────────────┘          └─────────────┘      └─────────────┘
                    111                   113              116
┌─────────────┐          ┌─────────────┐      ┌─────────────┐
│ COLLECTION  │          │ COLLECTION  │      │ COLLECTION  │
│INFO MANAGER │          │  SPECIFIER  │      │  SPECIFIER  │
│    MEANS    │          │  API MEANS  │      │SERVER MEANS │
└─────────────┘          └─────────────┘      └─────────────┘
                                          114              117
                          ┌─────────────┐      ┌─────────────┐
                          │ COLLECTION  │      │ COLLECTION  │
                          │   CONTENT   │      │   CONTENT   │
                          │  API MEANS  │      │SERVER MEANS │
                          └─────────────┘      └─────────────┘
   107
```

FIG. 8

```
1   /* collection data structure */
2   collection-info {

3      + specifier_info
4          + coll-type-indicator
5          + other specifier information ...

6      + content_info
7          + content_location_info ...
8          + content_members ...
9          + other content information...

10     + other collection structure information...
11  }
```

FIG. 9

```
1   /* collection type definition data structure */
2   collection-type-definition-info {

3      + coll-type-name
4      + collection internal structure info ...
5      + collection content location info ...
6      + collection content type recognition info ...

7      + other collection type definition information...
8   }
```

FIG. 10

KEY	VALUE

```
 1  /* collection type internal structure definitions */
 2  dir_source_files        ./s
 3  dir_doc_files           ./doc

 4  /* content location definitions (per-type content links) */
 5  content_subtree_http    http://host.com/some/dir/name
 6  content_subtree_ftp     ftp://host.com/some/dir/name
 7  content_subtree_nfs     /some/local/directory/name

 8  /* content type recognition definitions */
 9  content_policy          subtree_below_cspec_file
10  content_file_type       .c     file_cpp
11  content_file_type       .c     file_c
12  content_file_type       .h     file_c_include
13  content_file_type       .doc   file_ms_word
14  content_file_type       .html  file_html
15  content_file_type       .xls   file_ms_excel

16  /* collection processing definitions */
17  compile_c_files         yes
18  compiler_windows        vc++
19  compiler_unix           gcc
20  build platforms         Win98, Win2000, gnulinux
21  process files           compile link
22  link libraries          stdio math sock

23  /* results dispatching definitions */
24  results_ftp_host        ftp.output.com
25  results_ftp_dir         c:\ftphome\collection\results
```

FIG. 11

APPLICATION
PROGRAM
120

GET
RUNTIME
INFO
121

COLL CONTENT
CLASSIFIER
MEANS
122

APP COLL
PROCESSING
MANAGER
123

COLLECTION
INFORMATION
125

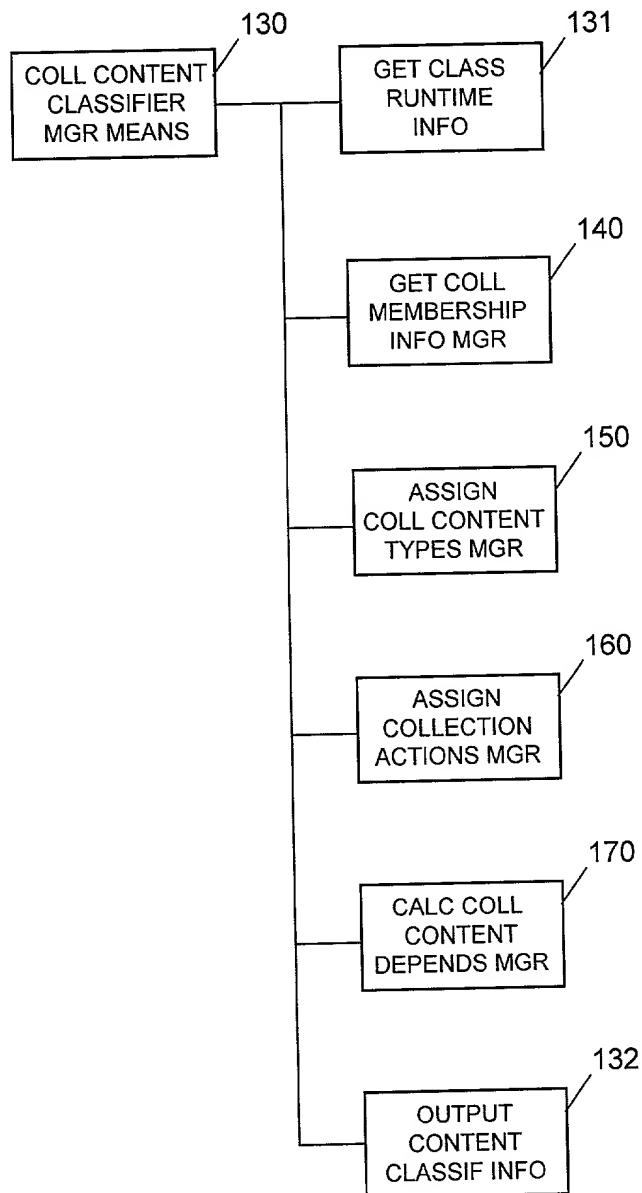## FIG. 12

1 /* simplified algorithm for classifier-enabled program*/

2 Call get runtime info to get collection to classify

3 Call collection content classifier to classify collection content

4 Call application processing functions to process the
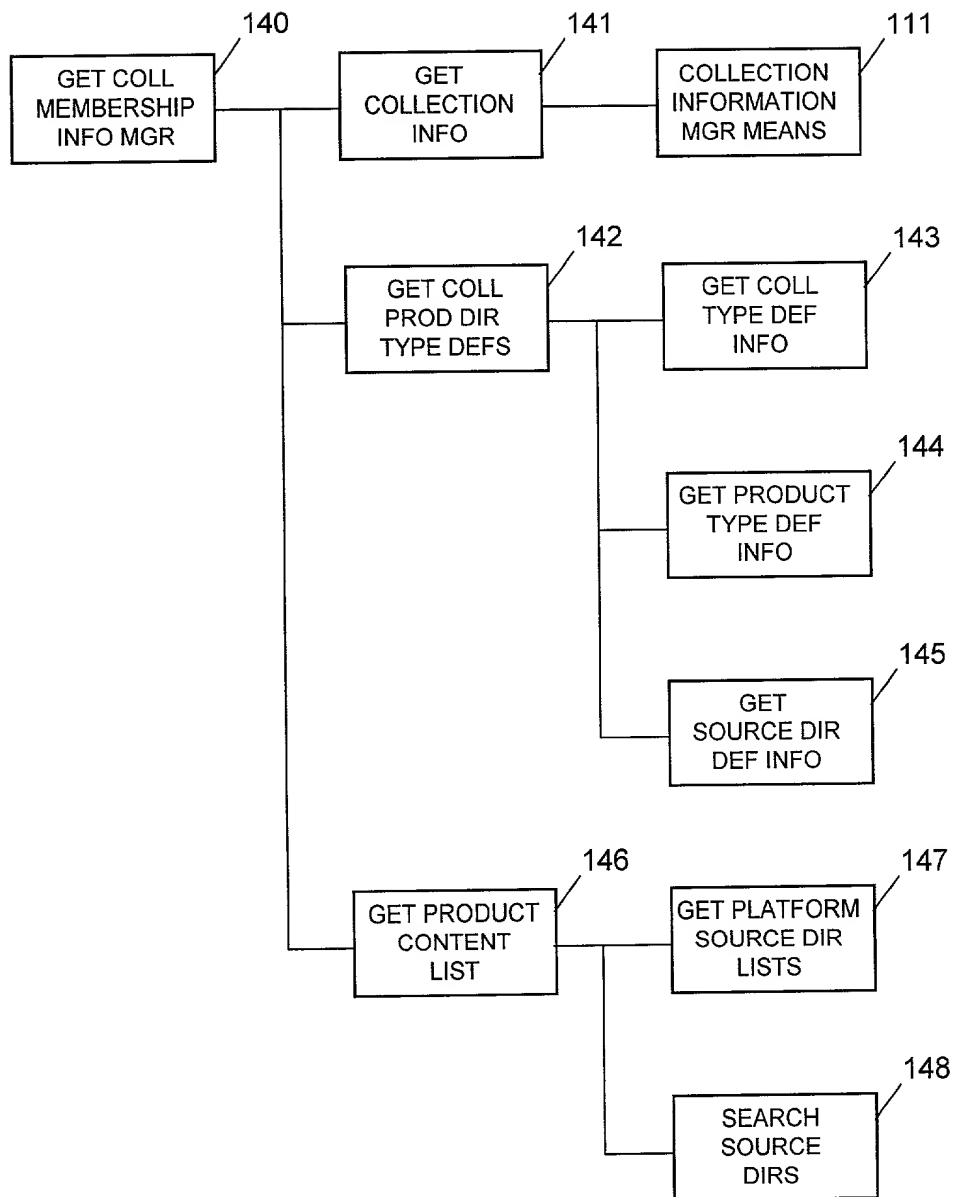   collection, using the content classification information
   produced in step 3.

FIG. 13

```
COLL CONTENT          130          GET CLASS          131
CLASSIFIER                         RUNTIME
MGR MEANS                          INFO


                                   GET COLL           140
                                   MEMBERSHIP
                                   INFO MGR


                                   ASSIGN             150
                                   COLL CONTENT
                                   TYPES MGR


                                   ASSIGN             160
                                   COLLECTION
                                   ACTIONS MGR


                                   CALC COLL          170
                                   CONTENT
                                   DEPENDS MGR


                                   OUTPUT             132
                                   CONTENT
                                   CLASSIF INFO
```

FIG. 14

```
1   /* simplified algorithm for classifier manager module */
2   Build data structures
3   Obtain runtime info including a collection to classify

4   Obtain lists of collection products and product contents
5   Assign a content type to each content member
6   Assign a symbolic action to each content member
7   Calculate dependencies for each content member

8   Organize and output information
9   Return classifier data structures to caller
```

FIG. 15

```
1   /* top-level classified-content data structure */
2   coll-class-content {

3   /* classification info for this collection instance */
4         + collection type indicator
5         ... other collection info

6   /* classification info for this collection's products */
7         + list of prod-class-content structures
8             + list of content-class-entry structures

9   /* type definition info to support classification ops */
10        + collection type definition information
11            + product type definition information
12                + file type identification information
13                + content type definition information
14                    + action type definition information

15  }
```

FIG. 16

1   collection type definition information
2   product type definition information
3   content type definition information
4   action type definition information

5   cspec:
6   coll-type   ct-program

7   index-coll-types.tbl:
8   ct-program   ct-program.def
9   ct-web-page   ct-web-page.def

10   ct-program.def:
11   product-type-index   index-product-types.tbl

12   index-product-types.tbl:
13   pt-program   pt-program.def

14   pt-program.def:
15   content-type-index   index-content-types.tbl

16   index-content-types.tbl
17   content-c   content-c.def

18   content-c.def:
19   action-type-index   index-action-types.tbl

20   index-action-types.tbl:
21   action-c   action-c.def

22   action-c.def:
23   parser-type   internal
24   parser-name   internal-c

FIG. 17

```
┌─────────────┐  140    ┌─────────────┐  141    ┌─────────────┐  111
│  GET COLL   │╱        │    GET      │╱        │ COLLECTION  │╱
│ MEMBERSHIP  │─────────│ COLLECTION  │─────────│ INFORMATION │
│  INFO MGR   │    │    │    INFO     │         │  MGR MEANS  │
└─────────────┘    │    └─────────────┘         └─────────────┘
                   │
                   │    ┌─────────────┐  142    ┌─────────────┐  143
                   │    │  GET COLL   │╱        │  GET COLL   │╱
                   │────│  PROD DIR   │─────────│  TYPE DEF   │
                   │    │  TYPE DEFS  │    │    │    INFO     │
                   │    └─────────────┘    │    └─────────────┘
                   │                       │
                   │                       │    ┌─────────────┐  144
                   │                       │    │ GET PRODUCT │╱
                   │                       │────│  TYPE DEF   │
                   │                       │    │    INFO     │
                   │                       │    └─────────────┘
                   │                       │
                   │                       │    ┌─────────────┐  145
                   │                       │    │    GET      │╱
                   │                       │────│ SOURCE DIR  │
                   │                            │  DEF INFO   │
                   │                            └─────────────┘
                   │
                   │    ┌─────────────┐  146    ┌─────────────┐  147
                   │    │ GET PRODUCT │╱        │GET PLATFORM │╱
                   │────│   CONTENT   │─────────│ SOURCE DIR  │
                        │    LIST     │    │    │    LISTS    │
                        └─────────────┘    │    └─────────────┘
                                           │
                                           │    ┌─────────────┐  148
                                           │    │   SEARCH    │╱
                                           │────│   SOURCE    │
                                                │    DIRS     │
                                                └─────────────┘
```

FIG. 18

```
1   /* simplified algorithm for get coll membership info manager */
2   Build data structures

3   /* Obtain collection specifier info including coll product list */
4   Call Get Collection Specifier Info
5       Call Collection Information Manager

6   /* Obtain type definition info for coll type, product type, etc */
7   Call Get Collection Product Dir Type Information
8       Call Get Collection Type Definition Information
9       Call Get Product Type Definition Information
10      Call Get Product Source Directory Definition Information

11  /* Build per-product content lists from per-product src dir lists */
12  For each product:
13      Call Get Platform Source Directory List
14      Call Search Source Dirs to find content files in the source dirs
15      Add found content files to content-entry data structures

16  Return completed prod-class-content list data struct to caller
```

FIG. 19

```
1    /* prod-class-content data structure for one product */
2    prod-class-content {

3        + product type indicator
4        + list of product actions
5        + list of content-class-entry data structures

6        ... other product information
7    }
```

FIG. 20

```
1    /* content-class-entry data struct  for one content entry */
2    content-class-entry {

3        + content entry pathname
4        + content type indicator
5        + content language type indicator
6        + content action indicator
7        + list of content dependencies
8        + ...

9    }
```

FIG. 21

```
1    index-coll-types.tbl:
2    ct-program              ct-program.def
3    ct-library              ct-library.def
4    ct-doc-html             ct-html.def

5    ct-program.def:
6    /* type definition info for a "ct-program" collection type */
7    product-type-index      index-prod-program.tbl
8    action-type-index       index-coll-action-types.tbl
9    action                  cleanup
10   action                  checkin
11   ... other collection type info
```

FIG. 22

```
1    index-prod-program.tbl:
2    pt-program              pt-program.def
3    pt-program-java         pt-program-java.def
4    pt-program-unix         pt-program-unix.def
5    pt-program-win          pt-program-win.def

6    pt-program.def:
7    /* type definition info for a "program" product type */
8    dir-source-files        source-dirs.lst
9    dir-library-files       library-dirs.lst
10   file-identification-table    file-identification.tbl
11   content-type-index      index-content-types.tbl
12   action-type-index       index-prod-action-types.tbl
13   action                  link
14   ... other product type info
```

FIG. 23

```
 1   source-dirs.lst:

 2   dir/gnulinux2      ../s/gnulinux2
 3   dir/gnulinux2      ../s/gnulinux
 4   dir/gnulinux2      ../s/unix
 5   dir/gnulinux2      ../s/pi
 6   dir/gnulinux2      ../s

 7   dir/win98          ../s/win98
 8   dir/win98          ../s/win
 9   dir/win98          ../s/pi
10   dir/win98          ../s

11   dir/win95          ../s/win95
12   dir/win95          ../s/win
13   dir/win95          ../s/pi
14   dir/win95          ../s
```

FIG. 24

```
 1   library-dirs.lst:

 2   dir/gnulinux2      ../lib/gnulinux2
 3   dir/gnulinux2      ../lib/gnulinux
 4   dir/gnulinux2      ../lib/unix
 5   dir/gnulinux2      ../lib/pi
 6   dir/gnulinux2      ../lib

 7   dir/win98          ../lib/win98
 8   dir/win98          ../lib/win
 9   dir/win98          ../lib/pi
10   dir/win98          ../lib
```

FIG. 25

```
1    c:\collections
2        c-mystuff
3            cspec

4                s
5                    pi
6                        file1.h
7                        file1.c
8                    win
9                        file2-pd.h
10                       file2-pd.c
11                   win98
12                       file2-pd.c
13                   unix
14                       file2-pd.h
15                       file2-pd.c
16                   gnulinux2
17                       file2-pd.c

18               lib
19                   pi
20                       libfuns.c
21                       libfuns2.c
22                   win
23                       libfuns.h
24                       libfuns2.c
25                   unix
26                       libfuns.h

27               win98.plt
28                   ... compiled files, programs, libs, etc

29               gnulinux2.plt
30                   ... compiled files, programs, libs, etc
```

FIG. 26

```
1    /* file list for win98 platform */
2    ../s/win98/file2-pd.c
3    ../s/win/file2-pd.h
4    ../s/pi/file1.h
5    ../s/pi/file1.c
6    ../lib/win/libfuns.h
7    ../lib/win/libfuns2.c
8    ../lib/pi/libfuns.c


9    /* file list for gnulinux2 platform */
10   ../s/gnulinux2/file2-pd.c
11   ../s/unix/file2-pd.h
12   ../s/pi/file1.h
13   ../s/pi/file1.c
14   ../lib/unix/libfuns.h
15   ../lib/unix/libfuns2.c
16   ../lib/pi/libfuns.c
```

FIG. 27

```
1    collection          c-my-example
2    coll-type           ct-program
3    coll-desc           A memdir and memfile example.
4    end-collection

5    product             myprog
6    prod-type           pt-program
7    memdir              c:\third-party\source-files
8    memdir-prepend      c:\search\this\dir\first
9    memdir-append       c:\search\this\dir\last
10   memfile             c:\third-party\product\somefile.obj
11   memfile-prepend     c:\somewhere\file.c
12   memfile-append      c:\somewhere\file2.c
13   end-product
```

FIG. 28

```
   ASSIGN          ,150              GET          ,151
COLL CONTENT ──────────────    FILE IDENT
  TYPES MGR                       DEF INFO

                                  IDENTIFY       ,152
                               COLL CONTENT
                                   TYPES

                                   RECORD        ,153
                                  SPECIAL
                               FILESET TYPES
```

FIG. 29

```
1    /* simplified algorithm for assign content type manager */
2    Build data structures

3    /* Obtain file identification criteria to enable matching */
4    Call Get File Identification Definition Information

5    /* Identify the content types of all files in the content list */
6    For each product in collection product list:
7          For each file in current product content list:
8                Call Identify Content Type to assign a content type

9    /* Record special fileset types */
10   Call Record Special Fileset Types

11   Return data structures to caller
```

FIG. 30

```
1   file-identification.tbl:
2   /* Match-type    Match-string    Content-type */

3   exact           junkfile        ignore
4   suffix          .bak            ignore
5   tail            ~               ignore
6   content         #!/bin/csh      csh
7   suffix          .c              c-source
8   suffix          .h              c-header
9   suffix          .C              c++
10  suffix          .c++            c++
```

FIG. 31

```
1    collection      c-my-example
2    coll-type       ct-program
3    coll-desc       A fileset example.
4    end-collection

5    product         myprog
6    prod-type       pt-program

7    fileset         myset ../s/file1.f  ../s/file2.f
8    fileset         myset ../s/file3.f
9    fileset-type    myset content-no-optimize

10   end-product
```

FIG. 32

```
           ┌──────────────┐ 160      ┌──────────────┐ 161
           │   ASSIGN     │/         │    GET       │/
           │  COLLECTION  │──────────│ CONTENT TYPE │
           │ ACTIONS MGR  │    │     │   DEF INFO   │
           └──────────────┘    │     └──────────────┘
                               │
                               │      ┌──────────────┐ 162
                               │      │  GET ACTION  │/
                               ├──────│  TYPE NAME   │
                               │      │     INFO     │
                               │      └──────────────┘
                               │
                               │      ┌──────────────┐ 163
                               │      │   IDENTIFY   │/
                               ├──────│  ALL ACTION  │
                               │      │   MATCHES    │
                               │      └──────────────┘
                               │
                               │      ┌──────────────┐ 164
                               │      │   RECORD     │/
                               └──────│  ALL ACTION  │
                                      │   MATCHES    │
                                      └──────────────┘
```

FIG. 33

1 /* simplified algorithm for assign content actions manager */
2 Build data structures

3 /* Obtain file type definition and action name index info */
4 Get File Type Definition Information
5 Get Action Type Name Information

6 /* Assign action names to collection, product, and content entries */
7 Call Identify All Action Matches to choose coll, prod, content actions
8 Call Record All Action Matches to record choices in data structures

9 Return completed data structures to caller

FIG. 34

```
1   index-content-types.tbl:
2   c-source                  content-c.def
3   c-header                  content-c-h.def
4   csh                       content-csh.def
5   html                      content-html.def

6   content-c.def:
7   /* type definition info for a "c" file type */
8   type                      c-source
9   language                  c
10  action                    action-c-source
11  action-type-index         index-action-types.tbl
12  ... other content type definition info
```

FIG. 35

```
1   index-action-types.tbl:
2   action-c-source           action-c-source.def
3   action-c-header           action-c-header.def
4   action-csh                action-csh.def
5   action-html               action-html.def

6   action-c-source.def:
7   parser-type               internal
8   parser-name               internal-c
```

FIG. 36

FIG. 37

1   /* simplified algorithm for calc content dependencies mgr */
2   Build data structures

3   /* loop over and parse all content entries */
4   For each product in collection product list:
5   For each file in current product content list:
6   Call Get Content Parser to choose a parser
7   Call Parse For Dependencies to obtain dependencies
8   Call Record Dependency Info to store dependencies in
                content-class-entry data structure

9   Return completed content-class-entry data structures to caller

FIG. 38

```
1    /* external parser invocation command line */
2    new-language-parser  infile outfile
3    new-language-parser  file1.c  file1.c.deps


4    file1.c.deps:
5    /* dependency info from new-language-parser */
6    dep   file1.c      stdio.h
7    dep   file1.c      app-data.h
8    dep   file1.c      content-class-entry.h
```

FIG. 39

```
1    c:\collections
2        c-my-example
3            cspec
4            s
5                pi
6                    cmdline.h
7                win98
8                    cmdline.c
9                gnulinux2
10                   cmdline.c
11           lib
12               pi
13                   libfuns.h
14                   libfuns.c
```

FIG. 40

```
1    cspec:

2    collection    c-my-example
3    coll-type     ct-program
4    coll-desc     A multi-platform C program with library.
5    end-collection

6    product       myprog
7    prod-type     pt-program
8    prod-desc     A program product.
9    end-product

10   product       mylibrary
11   prod-type     pt-library
12   prod-desc     A library product.
13   end-product
```

FIG. 41

```
1    /* classification output for win98 platform */
2    collection          c-my-example
3    coll-type           ct-program
4    coll-action         cleanup
5    coll-action         checkin
6    ... other coll class info


7    /* classification info for a program product */
8    product             myprog
9    prod-type           pt-program
10   prod-action         link

11   content             cmdline.h
12   content-path        ../s/pi/cmdline.h
13   content-type        c-header
14   content-language    c
15   content-action      none
16   end-content

17   content             cmdline.c
18   content-path        ../s/win/cmdline.c
19   content-type        c-source
20   content-language    c
21   content-action      action-c-source
22   content-dep         ../s/pi/cmdline.h
23   content-dep         ../lib/pi/libfuns.h
24   end-content

25   end-product
```

FIG. 42

```
1    /* classification output */
2    collection          c-my-example

3    ... /* classification info for the host collection */
4    ... /* classification info for the program product */

5    /* classification info for a library product */
6    product             mylibrary
7    prod-type           pt-library
8    prod-action         archive
9    prod-action         export-lib-for-sharing

10   content             libfuns.h
11   content-path        ../lib/pi/libfuns.h
12   content-type        c-header
13   content-language    c
14   content-action      export-incl-for-sharing
15   end-content

16   content             libfuns.c
17   content-path        ../lib/pi/cmdline.c
18   content-type        c-source
19   content-language    c
20   content-action      action-c-source
21   content-dep         ../lib/pi/libfuns.h
22   end-content

23   end-product
```